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中国蔷薇属一新种*

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A NEW SPECIES OF *ROSA* FROM CHINA

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关键词 蔷薇属;琅琊蔷薇

琅琊蔷薇 新种 图 1

Rosa langyashanica D. C. Zhang et J. Z. Shao, sp. nov.

Species *R. brunonii* Lindl. affinis, a qua differt foliolis (7~)9, margine argute dentatis vel raro incisis et duplicato-serratis, glabris, supremis ceteris minimis, stipulis petiolo adnatis, floribus minoribus 2~3 cm diam., rubellis.

Frutex 2~3 m altus; ramuli cylindrici, aculeis sparsis rectis vel recurvis. Folia (7~)9-foliolata, cum petiolis 5~9 cm longa; foliola oblongo-elliptica, ea jugi supremi minima, ea terminalia et media maxima, 2.8~3.5 longa, 10~14 mm lata, apice acuminata vel acuta, basi late cuneata, margine argute dentata, raro duplicato-serrata vel incisa, subtus canescentia, utrinque glabra; petioluli cum rhachidibus sparsissime glandulosi, aculeis paucis parvisque, muniti; stipulae petiolo adnatae, margine glandulosae. Corymbus compositus 5~9-florus, vulgo floribus infimis 1~2 cum rhachidi ex axilla folii exientibus instructus; pedicelli 2~3.5 cm longi, sparsissime glandulosi; flores 2~3 cm diam.; hypanthium extus glabrum; calycis lobi ovato-lanceolati, apice caudati, extus subglabri, margine intusque dense pubescentes; petala rubella, late obovata; stamina numerosa; styli in columnam connati, exserti, staminibus longiores, glabri. Fructus ovoideus, glaber.

Anhui(安徽): Chuxian(滁县), Langyashan(琅琊山), Nantianmen(南天门), alt. 150 m, margin of forest, 1991-05-25, J. Z. Shao (邵建章) 90801 (type, ANUB); the same locality, 1990-05-26, J. Z. Shao, 90581.

灌木,高 2~3 m,小枝圆柱形,有直或稍弯的皮刺。奇数羽状复叶,小叶(7~)9 枚,连叶柄长 5~9 cm,小叶片长椭圆形,最上 1 对小叶最小,长 1.3~2 cm,宽 4~7 mm,顶小叶和中部小叶最大,长 2.8~3.5 cm,宽 10~14 mm,先端渐尖或急尖,基部宽楔形,边缘有

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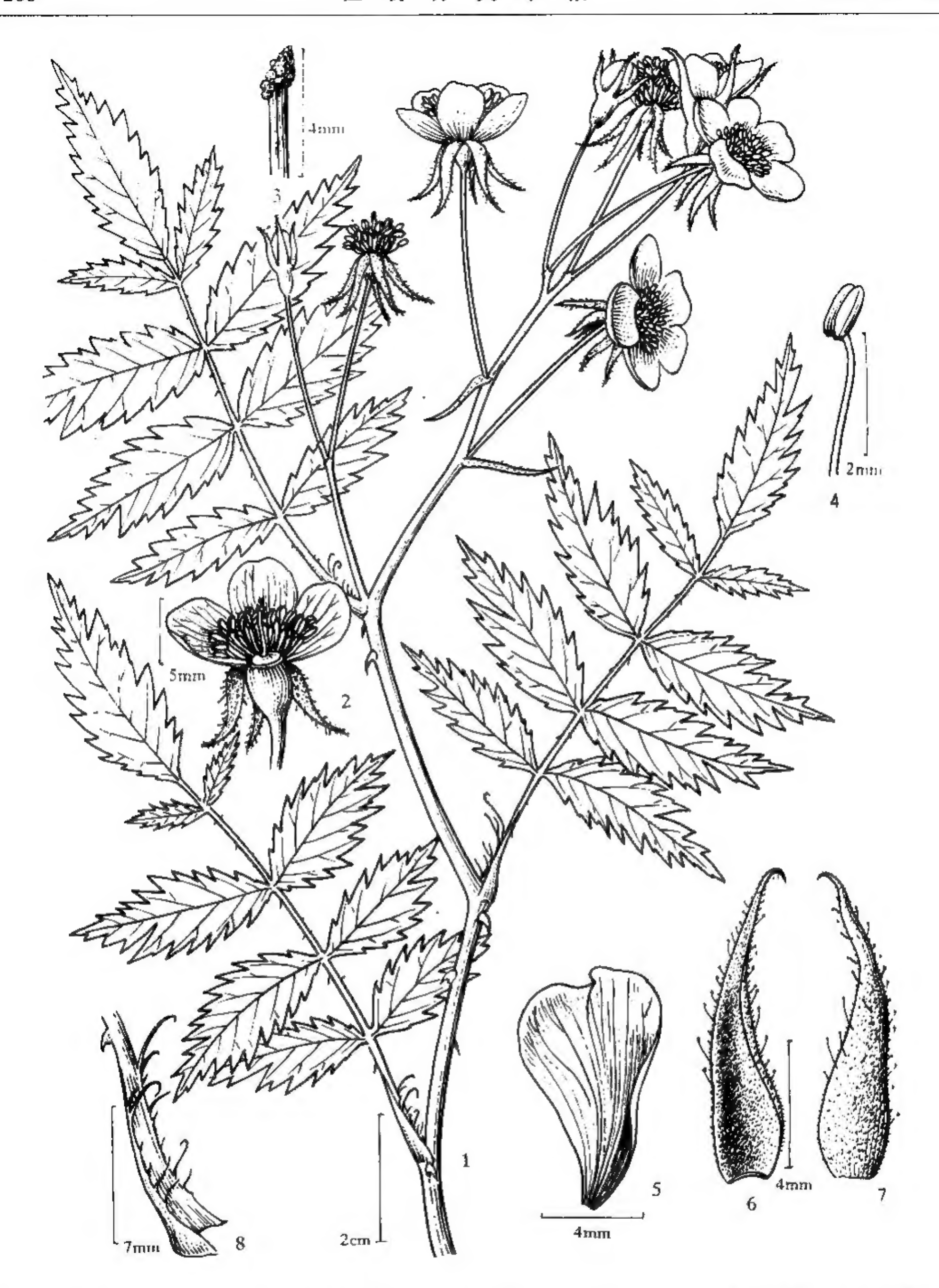


图1 琅琊蔷薇 1.花枝；2.花纵剖面，示雌雄蕊；3.合生的花柱；4.雄蕊；5.花瓣；6.萼片腹面；7.萼片背面；8.叶柄，示托叶。（邹贤桂绘）

Fig.1 *Rosa langyashanica* 1. flowering branch; 2. longitudinal section of flower, showing stamens and pistils; 3. connate style; 4. stemen; 5. petal; 6. sepal (ventral surface); 7. sepal (back); 8. petiole, showing stipule.

较深的尖锐锯齿，偶有重锯齿或锐裂，叶背面灰白色，两面无毛；小叶柄和叶轴有稀疏腺毛并散生小皮刺；托叶与叶柄完全合生，边缘有稀疏丝状细裂，被腺毛；复伞房花序顶生，常

有 5～9 朵花,通常是最下面的 1～2 朵花与花序轴同出于叶腋;花梗长 2～3.5 cm,被稀疏腺毛;花直径 2～3 cm;萼筒外面无毛,萼裂片卵状披针形,先端尾状渐尖,外面近于无毛,边缘及内面均密被柔毛;花瓣粉红色,宽倒卵形;雄蕊多数;花柱结合成柱状,伸出,比雄蕊稍长,无毛。果实卵球形,无毛。花期 5 月,果期 6～7 月。

本种与复伞房蔷薇相近似,但小叶(7～)9 枚,边缘有较深的锐锯齿,并偶有锐裂和重锯齿,两面无毛,最上 1 对小叶最小;托叶与叶柄完全合生,边缘仅有稀疏丝状细裂;花较小,直径 2～3 cm,粉红色,易于区别。